

## Racket Programming Assignment #3: Lambda and Basic Lisp

### **Learning Abstract**

For this assignment, we take a glimpse of looking into working with lisp and seeing the basics working with list functions and lambda.

## Task 1 - Lambda

### 1a

```
> ( ( lambda ( x )
      ( define y ( + x 1 ) )
      ( define z ( + x 2 ) )
      ( define w ( list x y z ) )
      w ) 5 )
'(5 6 7)
> ( ( lambda ( x )
      ( define y ( + x 1 ) )
      ( define z ( + x 2 ) )
      ( define w ( list x y z ) )
      w ) 0 )
'(0 1 2)
> ( ( lambda ( x )
      ( define y ( + x 1 ) )
      ( define z ( + x 2 ) )
      ( define w ( list x y z ) )
      w ) 108 )
'(108 109 110)
```

### 1b


```
> ( ( lambda ( x y z )
      ( define w ( reverse ( list x y z ) ) )
      w ) 'red 'yellow 'blue )
'(blue yellow red)
> ( ( lambda ( x y z )
      ( define w ( reverse ( list x y z ) ) )
      w ) '10 '20 '30 )
'(30 20 10)
> ( ( lambda ( x y z )
      ( define w ( reverse ( list x y z ) ) )
      w ) "Professor Plum" "Colonel Mustard" "Miss Scarlet" )
'("Miss Scarlet" "Colonel Mustard" "Professor Plum")
```

1c

```
> ( ( lambda ( x y )  
      ( random x ( + y 1 ) )  
      ) 3 5 )  
4  
> ( ( lambda ( x y )  
      ( random x ( + y 1 ) )  
      ) 3 5 )  
3  
> ( ( lambda ( x y )  
      ( random x ( + y 1 ) )  
      ) 3 5 )  
3  
> ( ( lambda ( x y )  
      ( random x ( + y 1 ) )  
      ) 3 5 )  
5  
> ( ( lambda ( x y )  
      ( random x ( + y 1 ) )  
      ) 3 5 )  
3  
  
> ( ( lambda ( x y )  
      ( random x ( + y 1 ) )  
      ) 3 5 )  
5  
> ( ( lambda ( x y )  
      ( random x ( + y 1 ) )  
      ) 3 5 )  
4  
> ( ( lambda ( x y )  
      ( random x ( + y 1 ) )  
      ) 3 5 )  
4  
> ( ( lambda ( x y )  
      ( random x ( + y 1 ) )  
      ) 3 5 )  
4  
> ( ( lambda ( x y )  
      ( random x ( + y 1 ) )  
      ) 3 5 )  
3
```

```
> ( ( lambda ( x y )
      ( random x ( + y 1 ) )
    ) 11 17 )
16
> ( ( lambda ( x y )
      ( random x ( + y 1 ) )
    ) 11 17 )
12
> ( ( lambda ( x y )
      ( random x ( + y 1 ) )
    ) 11 17 )
14
> ( ( lambda ( x y )
      ( random x ( + y 1 ) )
    ) 11 17 )
15
> ( ( lambda ( x y )
      ( random x ( + y 1 ) )
    ) 11 17 )
14
> ( ( lambda ( x y )
      ( random x ( + y 1 ) )
    ) 11 17 )
13
> ( ( lambda ( x y )
      ( random x ( + y 1 ) )
    ) 11 17 )
12
> ( ( lambda ( x y )
      ( random x ( + y 1 ) )
    ) 11 17 )
15
> ( ( lambda ( x y )
      ( random x ( + y 1 ) )
    ) 11 17 )
17
> ( ( lambda ( x y )
      ( random x ( + y 1 ) )
    ) 11 17 )
14
```

## Task 2 - List Processing Referencers and Constructors



```
> (define colors `(red blue yellow orange) )
> colors
'(red blue yellow orange)
> 'colors
 'colors: undefined;
cannot reference an identifier before its definition
> (quote colors)
'colors
> (car colors)

'red
> (cdr colors)
'(blue yellow orange)
> (car (cdr colors) )
'blue
> (cdr (cdr colors) )
'(yellow orange)
> (cadr colors)
'blue
> (cddr colors)
'(yellow orange)
> (first colors)
'red
> (second colors)

'blue
> (third colors)
'yellow
> (list-ref colors 2)
'yellow
> |

> (define key-of-c `(c d e) )
> (define key-of-g `(g a b) )
> (cons key-of-c key-of-g)
'((c d e) g a b)
> (list key-of-c key-of-g)
'((c d e) (g a b))
> (append key-of-c key-of-g)
'(c d e g a b)
>
```

```

> ( define pitches `(do re mi fa so la ti) )
> ( caddr pitches )
'fa
> ( car ( cdr ( cdr ( cdr animals ) ) ) )
  animals: undefined;
  cannot reference an identifier before its definition
> ( list-ref pitches 3 )

'fa
>

```

```

> ( define a `alligator )

> ( define b `pussycat )
> ( define c `chimpanzee )

> ( cons a ( cons b ( cons c `() ) ) )
'(alligator pussycat chimpanzee)
> ( list a b c )
'(alligator pussycat chimpanzee)
>

Language: racket, with debugging, memory limit: 128 mb.
> ( define x `(1 one) )
> ( define y `(2 two) )
> ( cons ( car x ) ( cons ( car ( cdr x ) ) y ) )
'(1 one 2 two)
> ( append x y )

'(1 one 2 two)
>

```

## Task 3 - Little Color Interpreter

3a

### Code

```

( define ( sampler )
  ( display "(?): " )
  ( define the-list ( read ) )
  ( define the-element
    ( list-ref the-list ( random ( length the-list ) ) ) )
  ( display the-element ) ( display "\n" )
  ( sampler )
)

```

## Demo

```
> ( sampler )
(?): ( red orange yellow green blue indigo violet )
yellow
(?): ( red orange yellow green blue indigo violet )
violet
(?): ( red orange yellow green blue indigo violet )
green
(?): ( red orange yellow green blue indigo violet )
green
(?): ( red orange yellow green blue indigo violet )
violet
(?): ( red orange yellow green blue indigo violet )
orange

(?): ( aet ate eat eta tae tea )
eta
(?): ( aet ate eat eta tae tea )
tea
(?): ( aet ate eat eta tae tea )
tea
(?): ( aet ate eat eta tae tea )
tea
(?): ( aet ate eat eta tae tea )
ate
(?): ( aet ate eat eta tae tea )
tae


---


(?): ( 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 )
4
(?): ( 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 )
8
(?): ( 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 )
3
(?): ( 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 )
8
(?): ( 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 )
9
(?): ( 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 )
7
```

3b

## Code

```
( require 2htdp/image )
( define ( rect color )
  ( rectangle 400 25 "solid" color )
)
( define ( rect-all colors n )
  ( display ( rect ( list-ref colors n ) ) )
  ( cond
    ( ( < n ( - ( length colors ) 1 ) )
      ( rect-all colors ( + n 1 ) )
    )
  )
)
( define ( color-thing )
  ( display "(?): " )
  ( define the-list (read))
  ( define operations (list-ref the-list 0 ) )
  ( define colors (list-ref the-list 1 ) )
  ( cond
    ( (equal? operations 'random )
      ( display ( rect ( list-ref colors ( random ( length colors ) ) ) ) )
    )
    ( ( equal? operations 'all )
      ( rect-all colors 0 )
    )
    ( else
      ( display ( rect ( list-ref colors ( - operations 1 ) ) ) )
    )
  )
  ( display "\n" )
  ( color-thing )
)
```

## Demo

```
> ( color-thing )
(?): ( random ( orchid peru turquoise magenta pink silver ) )
(?): ( random ( orchid peru turquoise magenta pink silver ) )
(?): ( random ( orchid peru turquoise magenta pink silver ) )
(?): ( all ( orchid peru turquoise magenta pink silver ) )
(?): ( 2 ( orchid peru turquoise magenta pink silver ) )
(?): ( 3 ( orchid peru turquoise magenta pink silver ) )
(?): ( 5 ( orchid peru turquoise magenta pink silver ) )
(?):
```

001



## Task 4 - Two Card Poker

4a

```
> ( define c1 `( 7 C ) )
> ( define c2 `( Q H ) )
> c1
'(7 C)
> c2
'(Q H)
> ( rank c1 )
7
> ( suit c1 )
'C
> ( rank c2 )
'Q
> ( suit c2 )
'H
> ( red? c1 )
#f
> ( red? c2 )
#t

*
> ( black? c1 )
#t
> ( black? c2 )
#f

> ( aces? `( A C ) `( A S ) )
#t
> ( aces? `( K S ) `( A C ) )
#f
> ( ranks 4 )
'((4 C) (4 D) (4 H) (4 S))
> ( ranks 'K )
'((K C) (K D) (K H) (K S))
> ( length ( deck ) )
52
> ( display ( deck ) )
((2 C) (2 D) (2 H) (2 S) (3 C) (3 D) (3 H) (3 S) (4 C) (4 D) (4 H) (4 S) (5 C) (5 D) (5 H) (5 S) (6 C) (6 D) (6 H) (6 S) (7 C) (7 D) (7 H) (7 S) (8 C) (8 D) (8 H) (8 S) (9 C) (9 D) (9 H) (9 S) (X C) (X D) (X H) (X S) (J C) (J D) (J H) (J S) (Q C) (Q D) (Q H) (Q S) (K C) (K D) (K H) (K S) (A C) (A D) (A H) (A S))

> ( pick-a-card )
'(8 H)
> ( pick-a-card )
'(2 H)
> ( pick-a-card )
'(6 C)
> ( pick-a-card )
'(X S)
> ( pick-a-card )
'(8 H)
> ( pick-a-card )
'(4 S)
```

## 4b & 4c

### Code

```
( require racket/trace )  
( define ( ranks rank )  
  ( list  
    ( list rank 'C )  
    ( list rank 'D )  
    ( list rank 'H )  
    ( list rank 'S )  
  )  
)  
( define ( deck )  
  ( append  
    ( ranks 2 )  
    ( ranks 3 )  
    ( ranks 4 )  
    ( ranks 5 )  
    ( ranks 6 )  
    ( ranks 7 )  
    ( ranks 8 )  
    ( ranks 9 )  
    ( ranks 'X )  
    ( ranks 'J )  
    ( ranks 'Q )  
    ( ranks 'K )  
    ( ranks 'A )  
  )  
)  
( define ( pick-a-card )  
  ( define cards ( deck ) )  
  ( list-ref cards ( random ( length cards ) ) )  
)  
( define ( show card )  
  ( display ( rank card ) )  
  ( display ( suit card ) )  
)
```

```
( define ( rank card )  
  ( car card )  
)  
( define ( suit card )  
  ( cadr card )  
)  
( define ( red? card )  
  ( or  
    ( equal? ( suit card ) 'D )  
    ( equal? ( suit card ) 'H )  
  )  
)  
( define ( black? card )  
  ( not ( red? card ) )  
)  
( define ( aces? card1 card2 )  
  ( and  
    ( equal? ( rank card1 ) 'A )  
    ( equal? ( rank card2 ) 'A )  
  )  
)  
)
```

```

( define ( pick-two-cards )
  ( define card1 ( pick-a-card ) )
  ( define card2 ( pick-a-card ) )
  ( cond
    ( ( equal? card1 card2 )
      ( pick-two-cards )
    )
    ( else
      ( list card1 card2 )
    )
  )
)

( define ( higher-rank card1 card2 )
  ( display ( list card1 card2 ) ) ( display "\n" )
  ( cond
    ( ( equal? ( rank card1 ) 'A )
      ( display ( rank card1 ) )
    )
    ( ( equal? ( rank card2 ) 'A )
      ( display ( rank card2 ) )
    )
    ( ( equal? ( rank card1 ) 'K )
      ( display ( rank card1 ) )
    )
    ( ( equal? ( rank card2 ) 'K )
      ( display ( rank card2 ) )
    )
    ( ( equal? ( rank card1 ) 'Q )
      ( display ( rank card1 ) )
    )
    ( ( equal? ( rank card2 ) 'Q )
      ( display ( rank card2 ) )
    )
  )
)

```

```

( ( equal? ( rank card1 ) 'J )
  ( display ( rank card1 ) )
)
( ( equal? ( rank card2 ) 'J )
  ( display ( rank card2 ) )
)
( ( equal? ( rank card1 ) 'X )
  ( display ( rank card1 ) )
)
( ( equal? ( rank card2 ) 'X )
  ( display ( rank card2 ) )
)
( else
  ( cond
    ( ( equal? ( rank card1 ) ( rank card2 ) )
      ( rank card1 )
    )
    ( ( > ( rank card1 ) ( rank card2 ) )
      ( display ( rank card1 ) )
    )
    ( ( < ( rank card1 ) ( rank card2 ) )
      ( display ( rank card2 ) )
    )
  )
)
)

( define ( classify-two-cards-ur cards )
  ( display cards ) ( display ": " )
  ( define card1 ( first cards ) )
  ( define card2 ( second cards ) )
  .

```

```
( cond
( ( equal? ( rank card1 ) ( rank card2 ) )
( display "Pair of " ) ( display ( rank card1 ) ) ( display "'s" )
)
( ( equal? ( rank card1 ) 'A )
( display ( rank card1 ) ) ( display " High" )
)
( ( equal? ( rank card2 ) 'A )
( display ( rank card2 ) ) ( display " High" )
)
( ( equal? ( rank card1 ) 'K )
( display ( rank card1 ) ) ( display " High" )
)
( ( equal? ( rank card2 ) 'K )
( display ( rank card2 ) ) ( display " High" )
)
( ( equal? ( rank card1 ) 'Q )
( display ( rank card1 ) ) ( display " High" )
)
( ( equal? ( rank card2 ) 'Q )
( display ( rank card2 ) ) ( display " High" )
)
( ( equal? ( rank card1 ) 'J )
( display ( rank card1 ) ) ( display " High" )
)
( ( equal? ( rank card2 ) 'J )
( display ( rank card2 ) ) ( display " High" )
)
( ( equal? ( rank card1 ) 'X )
( display ( rank card1 ) ) ( display " High" )
)
( ( equal? ( rank card2 ) 'X )
( display ( rank card2 ) ) ( display " High" )
)
)
```

```

( else
  ( cond
    ( ( > ( rank card1 ) ( rank card2 ) )
      ( display ( rank card1 ) ) ( display " High" )
    )
    ( ( < ( rank card1 ) ( rank card2 ) )
      ( display ( rank card2 ) ) ( display " High" )
    )
  )
)
)
)
)
( straight? card1 card2 )
( flush? card1 card2 )
)

```

```

( define ( straight? card1 card2 )
  ( cond
    ( ( equal? ( rank card1 ) 'A )
      ( cond
        ( ( equal? ( rank card2 ) 'K )
          ( display " Straight" )
        )
      )
    )
    ( ( equal? ( rank card1 ) 'K )
      ( cond
        ( ( equal? ( rank card2 ) 'A )
          ( display " Straight" )
        )
      )
    )
    ( ( equal? ( rank card2 ) 'Q )
      ( display " Straight" )
    )
  )
)
)
)

```

```
( ( equal? ( rank card1 ) 'K )  
( cond  
( ( equal? ( rank card2 ) 'A )  
( display " Straight" )  
)  
( ( equal? ( rank card2 ) 'Q )  
( display " Straight" )  
)  
)  
( ( equal? ( rank card1 ) 'Q )  
( cond  
( ( equal? ( rank card2 ) 'K )  
( display " Straight" )  
)  
( ( equal? ( rank card2 ) 'J )  
( display " Straight" )  
)  
)  
( ( equal? ( rank card1 ) 'J )  
( cond  
( ( equal? ( rank card2 ) 'Q )  
( display " Straight" )  
)  
( ( equal? ( rank card2 ) 'X )  
( display " Straight" )  
)  
)  
( ( equal? ( rank card1 ) 'X )  
( cond  
( ( equal? ( rank card2 ) 'J )  
( display " Straight" )  
)  
)  
)
```



```
( ( equal? ( rank card2 ) "9" )  
( display " Straight" )  
)  
)  
)  
( ( equal? ( rank card1 ) '9 )  
( cond  
( ( equal? ( rank card2 ) 'X )  
( display " Straight" )  
)  
( ( equal? ( rank card2 ) '8 )  
( display " Straight" )  
)  
)  
)  
( ( equal? ( rank card1 ) '8 )  
( cond  
( ( equal? ( rank card2 ) '9 )  
( display " Straight" )  
)  
( ( equal? ( rank card2 ) '7 )  
( display " Straight" )  
)  
)  
)  
( ( equal? ( rank card1 ) '7 )  
( cond  
( ( equal? ( rank card2 ) '8 )  
( display " Straight" )  
)  
( ( equal? ( rank card2 ) '6 )  
( display " Straight" )  
)  
)  
)  
)  
)
```

```
( ( equal? ( rank card1 ) '6 )
  ( cond
    ( ( equal? ( rank card2 ) '7 )
      ( display " Straight" )
    )
    ( ( equal? ( rank card2 ) '5 )
      ( display " Straight" )
    )
  )
)
( ( equal? ( rank card1 ) '5 )
  ( cond
    ( ( equal? ( rank card2 ) '6 )
      ( display " Straight" )
    )
    ( ( equal? ( rank card2 ) '4 )
      ( display " Straight" )
    )
  )
)
( ( equal? ( rank card1 ) '4 )
  ( cond
    ( ( equal? ( rank card2 ) '5 )
      ( display " Straight" )
    )
    ( ( equal? ( rank card2 ) '3 )
      ( display " Straight" )
    )
  )
)
( ( equal? ( rank card1 ) '3 )
  ( cond
    ( ( equal? ( rank card2 ) '4 )
      ( display " Straight" )
    )
  )
)
```

---

```

( ( equal? ( rank card1 ) '2 )
  ( cond
    ( ( equal? ( rank card2 ) '3 )
      ( display " Straight" )
    )
    ( ( equal? ( rank card2 ) '1 )
      ( display " Straight" )
    )
  )
)
)
)
( ( equal? ( rank card1 ) '1 )
  ( cond
    ( ( equal? ( rank card2 ) '2 )
      ( display " Straight" )
    )
  )
)
)
)

( define ( flush? card1 card2 )
  ( cond
    ( ( equal? ( suit card1 ) ( suit card2 ) )
      ( display " Flush" )
    )
  )
)

( trace higher-rank )

```

## Demo

```

> ( classify-two-cards-ur ( pick-two-cards ) )
((7 C) (9 C)): 9 High Flush
> ( classify-two-cards-ur ( pick-two-cards ) )
((8 S) (7 H)): 8 High Straight
> ( classify-two-cards-ur ( pick-two-cards ) )
((K S) (Q S)): K High Straight Flush
> ( classify-two-cards-ur ( pick-two-cards ) )
((K C) (6 S)): K High
> ( classify-two-cards-ur ( pick-two-cards ) )
((A S) (8 D)): A High
> ( classify-two-cards-ur ( pick-two-cards ) )
((6 C) (6 S)): Pair of 6's
> ( classify-two-cards-ur ( pick-two-cards ) )
((6 H) (5 D)): 6 High Straight
> ( classify-two-cards-ur ( pick-two-cards ) )
((Q S) (A H)): A High
> ( classify-two-cards-ur ( pick-two-cards ) )
((A H) (6 H)): A High Flush
> ( classify-two-cards-ur ( pick-two-cards ) )
((3 H) (7 C)): 7 High
>

```

